The following samples are adapted from Kate L. Turabian, A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations, 6th ed., revised by John Grossman and Alice Bennett (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1996).

**BOOKS (ONE AUTHOR):**


**ARTICLES (SCHOLARLY JOURNALS):**


**ARTICLES (POPULAR MAGAZINES):**


[If no author were listed, this should be alphabetized according to the first major word of the article title.]

**COMPONENT PARTS OF BOOKS EDITED BY ANOTHER:**


**NEWSPAPERS:**


Bib. Des Moines Register, February 4, 1990. (If one uses a run of a paper, one can indicate this in one bibliographical note: Des Moines Register, January-February, 1990.)

**ENCYCLOPEDIAS (SIGNED ARTICLE):**


ENCYCLOPEDIAS (UNSIGNED ARTICLE):


GOVERNMENT PUBLICATION:


INTERVIEWS:

Note 9. Rev. Carl A. Swensson of Bethany Lutheran Church, interview by author, 27 March 1987, Lindsborg, Kansas. [One may also indicate whether or not it was a taped interview and where the tape is, especially if it is part of a formal collection. E.g., Tape recording. Swenson Swedish Immigration Research Center, Rock Island, Illinois.]


VIDEOS:

Note 10. Oliver Stone, dir., Platoon, videocassette, 120 minutes, (Hemdale Film Corporation, 1986).


WEBSITES:


TO FIND OUT HOW TO CITE MATERIALS GAINED FROM OTHER ELECTRONIC SOURCES, GO TO THE FOLLOWING WEBSITE:

Page, Melvin E. “A Brief Citation Guide for Internet Sources in History and the Humanities.” <http://www.uwlax.edu/LS/History/citation.html> 23 February 1996.

ADDITIONAL TECHNIQUES FOR USING THIS CITATION FORMAT:

WHEN REFERRING TO THE SAME SOURCE MENTIONED IN THE LAST NOTE, USE "IBID."


9. Ibid., 108.

WHEN REFERRING TO A PREVIOUSLY MENTIONED SOURCE THAT WAS NOT CITED IN THE NOTE IMMEDIATE PRECEDING, USE A SHORTENED FORM INCLUDING THE AUTHOR'S LAST NAME (IF THAT IS SUFFICIENT), A SHORTENED TITLE, AND THE PAGE NUMBERS:


7. Conzen, "Historical Approaches," 18. [for an article or essay]

ONE MAY GROUP SEVERAL SOURCES TOGETHER IN THE SAME FOOTNOTE IF ONE HAS USED INFORMATION FROM EACH OF THEM IN A RELATIVELY SMALL SPACE (E.G.-A PARAGRAPH):


IF A PERSON FINDS A QUOTATION IN A SECONDARY SOURCE AND WISHES TO USE THAT QUOTATION IN HIS OR HER OWN WORK BUT CANNOT CONSULT THE ORIGINAL, HE OR SHE SHOULD USE THE FOLLOWING FORMAT:


IN SUCH CASES, BENSON'S BOOK WOULD BE LISTED IN THE BIBLIOGRAPHY, BUT WILSON'S WOULD NOT.